

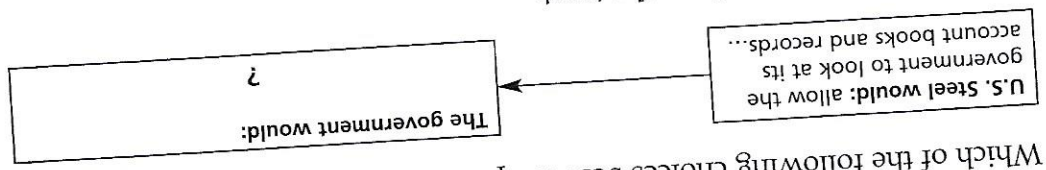
14. The Constitution originally specified that senators would be selected by

- A. the legislature of each state.
- B. the voters of each state.
- C. the majority party in each state.
- D. leaders of the majority party.

15. Tragedy at the Triangle Shirtwaist Company led to

- A. child labor laws.
- B. standards for safe use of machines.
- C. laws against harmful fumes.
- D. building codes requiring fire escapes.

16. Which of the following choices best completes the diagram?



A. promise not to break up the trust.

B. promise not to sue the company.

C. allow the company to correct problems privately without going to court.

D. allow an arbitrator to rule on whether the company was violating the law.

17. The laissez-faire argument for the best way to preserve public land was to

- A. keep it under government control and not allow companies to use it.
- B. keep it under government control, but allow its use for land development projects.
- C. sell it to lumber companies, who would conserve it as a source of profits.
- D. sell it to private individuals, who would conserve it because it belonged to them.

18. The Payne-Aldrich Tariff

- A. raised tariffs significantly.
- B. imposed new tariffs.
- C. cut tariffs significantly.
- D. cut tariffs hardly at all.

19. Roosevelt believed that Taft's focus on breaking up trusts would

- A. promote competition and lower prices for consumers.
- B. please progressives and help the Republicans stay in power.
- C. destroy the system of cooperation and regulation Roosevelt had arranged.
- D. ruin the efficiency of business and cause prices to rise.

20. Wilson believed lower tariff rates would lead American companies to

- A. go out of business.
- B. form trusts.
- C. invest in foreign companies.
- D. improve products and lower prices.

DIRECTIONS: Essay Answer one of the following questions on a separate sheet of paper. (10 points)

- 21. In general, who were the progressives, and what did they believe?
- 22. Compare the views on trusts expressed by Theodore Roosevelt and Woodrow Wilson during the election campaign of 1912.