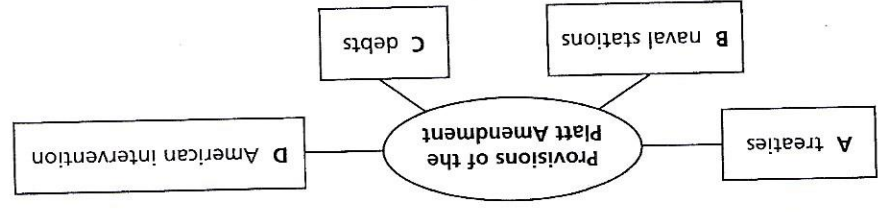


22. Explain Theodore Roosevelt's "big stick" policy and give an example of how it was applied.



21. The diagram gives the four topics of the Platt Amendment. Explain each provision.

**DIRECTIONS:** Essay Answer one of the following questions on a separate sheet of paper. (10 points)

- 20. Theodore Roosevelt won the Nobel Peace Prize in 1906 for negotiating peace
  - A. between Russia and Japan.
  - B. between China and Japan.
  - C. among Russia and European powers.
  - D. among factions in Korea.
- 19. The purpose of the Open Door policy in China was to
  - A. end the Boxer Rebellion.
  - B. gain leaseholds.
  - C. establish spheres of influence.
  - D. ensure trading rights for all nations.
- 18. Theodore Roosevelt became president
  - A. by defeating William Jennings Bryan.
  - B. by defeating William McKinley.
  - C. when McKinley died of pneumonia.
  - D. when McKinley was assassinated.
- 17. The Platt Amendment effectively made Cuba into an American
  - A. protectorate.
  - B. colony.
  - C. unincorporated territory.
  - D. state.
- 16. Supporters of annexing the Philippines believed all of the following EXCEPT
  - A. the islands would provide the United States with a naval base in Asia.
  - B. the United States could profit from the islands' rich mineral resources.
  - C. the islands represented a large market for American goods.
  - D. America had a duty to teach the "less civilized" peoples how to live properly.
- 15. In 1898 President McKinley sent the battleship *Maine* to Havana to
  - A. evacuate Americans if necessary.
  - B. put down riots by Spanish loyalists.
  - C. put down the Cuban rebellion.
  - D. negotiate peace with Spain.
- 14. American support for the rebels in Cuba was fueled by
  - A. the desire to protect American sugar interests on the island.
  - B. popular interest in starting an American empire by taking control of Cuba.
  - C. sensational stories published by rival newspapers.
  - D. the fear of having a Spanish colony so close to the United States.

Score

